Loss of Jet Aircraft Service to Arctic Communities Imminent



Retirement of "Gravel Kit" equipped aircraft over the next 5 to 10 years will eliminate Jet service to all gravel surface runways.

There is a solution

The solution to preventing the loss of Jet Aircraft Service to Arctic Communities

A HARD SURFACE RUNWAY

Concrete and Asphalt are expensive to install and costly to maintain

Aluminum

durable, quickly installed and easy to maintain

Concrete and Asphalt Issues

Concrete and Asphalt suffer from cracking, chipping and heaving due to freezing and thawing of the permafrost and harsh climate changes. Result:

- frequent runway closures,
- Constant, costly repairs and frequent resurfacing.





Cost to lay and maintain a 5,000 x 100 ft Asphalt runway <u>over 35 years with a 3%</u> <u>inflation rate</u>

Laying the base and 6" of asphalt @ \$34/sq ft - (Southern Canada prices)	\$ 17.0M
<u>Resurfacing with 2" asphalt every 7 years</u> Cost over a 35 year period	\$ 41.0M

<u>\$200,000 Average annual maintenance over 7 year period</u> \$11.0M Cost over a 35 year period

Approximate cost for asphalt runway over 35 years \$70.00M*

* This cost does not include cost of asphalt disposal after each resurfacing or the cost of asphalt & aggregate plants.

<u>Cost to lay and maintain a 5,000 x 100 ft Aluminum Runway</u> <u>over 35 yrs with a 3% inflation rate</u>

Laying the base \$8/sq ft -	\$ 4.0 M
Purchasing & laying the Aluminum Runway -	<u>\$40.0 M</u>
Resurfacing with 2" asphalt every 7 years	Not Required
Annual crack filling	Not Required
Estimated recycling value of scrap aluminum in 2049 - (500,000 sq ft x 7 lbs/sq ft x \$3.25/lb)	\$11.0 M
Approximate cost of aluminum Runway (\$44.0M Runway installation - \$10.71M scrap value)	\$33.29M

Cost savings (\$70.05 - \$33.29)

\$36.76M

Aluminum Runway System

- Minimal surface preparation
- No change in maintenance equipment required
- Easy to install and remove
- No environmental impact
- No resurfacing
- Minimal annual maintenance cost
- Service all aircraft types/weights
- Eliminates weight restrictions









Next Step: Testing of the runway panels in the Arctic conditions

Sources of Funding

- PPP 25% private funding (Aluminum producers, native communities, investors)
- Sustainable Development Technology Canada (SDTC)
- Industry Canada
- Consortium for Research and Innovation in Aerospace (CRIAQ)
- Transport Canada ACAP
- DND Northern Runway Placement and Improvement Plan
- Government backed no interest loans/government bonds
- Airline ticket charges for alternate runway(s) for polar routes
- Other sources to be identified (Lease to own)
- Leasing with airport fee charge to pay lease.



Robert Kendall

robertkendall@fraserinternational.ca

1-613-406-5005